

# **Quick guide:** How to install a Fronius Smart Meter\*

\*Single phase or 3-phase Energy Meter

43,0001,1477 Fronius Smart Meter 63A-1 43,0001,1473 Fronius Smart Meter 63A-3



White Paper

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# 1 **GENERAL**

Fronius Smart Meters (single phase or 3-phase) are energy meters that work in conjunction with the Fronius Datamanager V2. The Smart Meter must be connected to the Fronius Datamanager V2 which comes built-in to all Fronius SnapINverters (Galvo, Primo, Symo and Eco), and can be retrofitted into all other Fronius inverters.

Using a ModBus RTU / RS 485 connection protocol, the smart meter can be utilised to monitor consumption data or in order to limit the export of a PV system. They can measure current/voltage/energy/reactive power/apparent power in total or per line.

Once a battery is added to an installation a Smart Meter is mandatory. If the installation is single or dual phase a 3-phase Smart Meter can be used.

This document describes how to do install and setup the Fronius Smart Meter.

# 1.1 Requirements

/ Important! The Fronius Smart Meter cannot be used in combination with the Fronius Datamanager Version 1.

/ The Fronius Datamanager V2 needs to have a <u>software version of V3.3.6-13 or greater</u>. (For details how to upgrade the firmware see chapter *1.3 Software update of Fronius Datamanager*).

/ The Datamanager needs to be set up before executing the meter settings. For information on how to set up the Fronius Datamanager please see the Fronius inverter or the Fronius Datamanager manual (for Fronius Galvo/Symo/Primo/Eco):

http://www.fronius.com/cps/rde/xbcr/SID-DBD64F5C-18F6818F/fronius\_australia/42\_0426\_0191\_EA\_388899\_snapshot.pdf

# 1.2 Where to put the Fronius Smart Meter

Due to the setup of installations in Australia, in most cases the meter will be put into the <u>feed-in path</u> (diagram 1). If the PV system is connected to a sub board it's most likely to achieve the load measurement by having the meter in the <u>feed-in path</u>. In rare occasion it can be put into the consumption path (diagram 2).

### / Feed-in point

In this setting the solar generation passes through the meter as well as the site load.



(Diagram 1)



### / Consumption path

The meter in this scenario does not measure the solar production, only the consumption.



# 1.3 Software update for Fronius Datamanager

The easiest way to update the Fronius Datamanager is to use the Datamanager's web interface. To update your software access the web interface follow the steps below:

/ Activate the Wi-Fi hotspot on the Datamanager card (inverter) or Datamanager Box V2

/ Connect your computer/tablet/smart phone to the Datamanager's WLAN hotspot

/ Open a web browser and go to http://192.168.250.181 or http://datamanager/

Alternatively you can use Fronius SolarWeb App for tablet or smart phone and go to 'Settings' and click 'PV Inverter Homepage'

/ Select Firmware update The Datamanager web interface (PV Inverter Homepage)

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# / Check and run update on the firmware update page

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# / The software will automatically download

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### / To finish the update klick OK

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For more detailed information on how to upgrade the firmware for Fronius Datamanager V2 please see the Operating Instructions on the Fronius website under *Solar Energy / Products / System monitoring / Datalogging /Fronius Datamanager 2.0* or click: <u>http://www.fronius.com/cps/rde/xbcr/SID-DBD64F5C-18F6818F/fronius\_australia/42\_0426\_0191\_EA\_388899\_snapshot.pdf</u>

\*In case there is no internet connection on the Datamanager the software update can be done via a computer. The software can be downloaded from the Fronius Website under *Solar Energy/Info & Support/Software Downloads/Software Updates* or click here: <u>http://www.fronius.com/cps/rde/xchg/SID-1CE5A97E-8EC72008/fronius\_australia/hs.xsl/25\_7671.htm</u>



# **2 INSTALLATION AND SETUP OF THE FRONIUS SMART METER**

# 2.1 Schematics and Wiring

Diagram 3 shows the system configuration



(Diagram 3)

Please note:

- / Wiring between meter and inverter should use CAT5 or CAT6 cable (LAN cable)
- / Connection is a data line for Modbus RTU / RS485 using screw terminals on the meter / Maximum distance: 300 m (980 feet)

# Meter connection on the Datamanager V2

The meter needs to be connected to the Datamanager's binary output, as shown in diagram 4.



(Diagram 4)





Wiring detail for 3-Phase Smart Meter 63A/3PH and Datamanager V2

\* The 120 Ohm terminating resistor comes with the meter

\*\* It is important to connect the Neutral.

### Wiring detail for Single Phase Smart Meter 63A/1PH\*\*\* and Fronius Datamanager V2



\* The 120 Ohm terminating resistor comes with the meter

\*\*\* Please note that the connections 33, 34, 35 on the Fronius Smart Meter are in reverse order to those shown in diagram 6!

#### Wiring detail for 3-Phase Fronius Smart Meter 50kA/3PH and Datamanager 2.0







# Programmation

#### Only the transmission ratio has to be set!



Password / type in Code 0001

- transmission ratio of the current transducer \*) If your CT ratio is 20 once set this will
- now read Ct 0020

transmission ratio of the voltage transducer – not in use.

Change password – 0001 For future changes of the CT, please don't change the password, there is no possibility to read the set password

# \*) ratio Primary nominal current / secondary nominal current Example:

Primary nominal current	100 A / secondary nominal current	t 5 A =	I ransmission ratio 20
Primary nominal current	200 A / secondary nominal current	t 5 A = 1	Transmission ratio 40

Current transducers with a secondary current of 1A and 5A can be used.

### Modbus termination switch on the Datamanager

The internal bus termination 120-Ohm resistance (for Modbus RTU) needs to be switched to *ON* to be activated.

Please Note:

The termination resistance must be activated for the first and last device in an RS-485 bus.



# 2.2 Activate the meter on the Fronius Datamanager web interface

The dynamic power reduction can be set on the web interface of the Fronius Datamanager as shown below. / On the Datamanager web interface select *Settings* 



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> Inverter								Inverter
> Sensors				2	1			Sensors

/ Before it is possible to enter the *METER* settings a service password is required. If no service password has been set, it needs to be created first!

Test Prim	o 3.0	6 ? ≌ ⊠ 0 ⊯ en [77	Current data
Settings			Current general view
GENERAL PASSWORDS INVERTERS FRONIUS SENSOR CARDS FRONIUS SOLAR WEB SERVICE MESSAGES NETWORK	Meter setting Meter: None selected Click here for circuit diagram		Services System information Network diagnostics Firmware update Start assistant
ENERGY MANAGER PUSH SERVICE MODBUS METER DNO EDITOR	Go to ' <i>METER</i> ' to do the relevant settings.		



# / Choose the type of meter.

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### / Choose the installation location.

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ENERGY MANAGER						

For further explanations on feed-in path and consumption path see chapter 1.2 Where to put the Fronius Smart Meter

/ The meter is activated once you get the following message. Click OK!



#### Done!

For more information on the Fronius Datamanager V2 please see the Operating Instructions on the Fronius website under Solar Energy / Products / System monitoring / Datalogging /Fronius Datamanager 2.0 or click: <u>http://www.fronius.com/cps/rde/xbcr/SID-DBD64F5C-18F6818F/fronius\_australia/42\_0426\_0191\_EA\_388899\_snapshot.pdf</u>